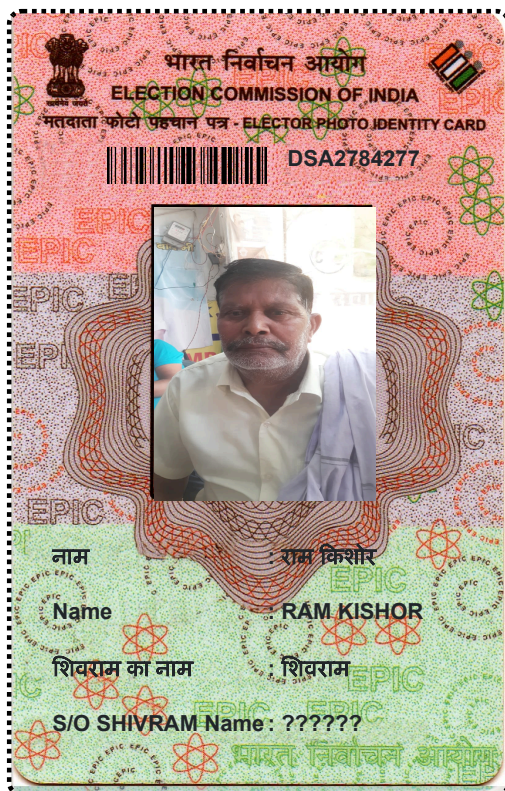




लिंग/Sex : पुरुष / MALE